# Aligned mathematics 

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April 4, 2019

Some examples of aligned mathematics:

$$
\begin{aligned}
(x+h)^{2}-x^{2} & =x^{2}+2 x h+h^{2}-x^{2} \\
& =2 x h+h^{2} \\
& =h(2 x+h)
\end{aligned}
$$

Some explanatory text:

$$
\begin{align*}
(x+h)^{2}-x^{2} & =x^{2}+2 x h+h^{2}-x^{2} & & \text { (by distributivity) }  \tag{1}\\
& =2 x h+h^{2} & & \text { (by subtraction) }  \tag{2}\\
& =h(2 x+h) & & \text { (by factorisation) } \tag{3}
\end{align*}
$$

